

AM 2 Page:

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ACTION ARA-00

INFO OCT-00 COPY-01 ADS-00 INR-10 SS-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 H-01 NSCE-00 NSAE-00 SSO-00 HA-08 L-03 PM-10

PA-01 MCT-03 OMB-01 INRE-00 USIE-00 SP-02 SNP-01

PRS-01 SLPD-01 /043 W

-----076530 282334Z /66

O 282246Z JUN 84
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6788
AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
DIA WASHINGTON DC
AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

RELEASED IN FULL

LIMA 7560

DIA FOR IR BRANCH

AMEMBASSY PANAMA AMEMBASSY QUITO 5903

PANAMA FOR ADS

E.O. 12356: DECL 6/27/90

USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PN

TAGS: PTER, SHUM PE

SUBJECT: PERUVIAN TERRORIST ATTACKS CONTINUE

REFS: A) LIMA 7400, B) LIMA 7036, C) LIMA 7033

1. (U) FURTHER TERRORIST INCIDENTS. CURRENT WAVE OF ATTACKS LAUNCHED BY SENDERO LUMINOSO (SL) TERRORISTS ON JUNE 22 (REF A) PRODUCED NEW SERIES OF INCIDENTS JUN 25-26. MOST SERIOUS EVENT REPORTED IN PRESS INVOLVED AMBUSH KILLING OF FIVE SOLDIERS AND WOUUNDING OF EIGHT OTHERS NEWR SAN FRANCISCO (PROV. OF LA MAR, DEPT. OF AYACHUCHO). (COMMENT: MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE CONFIRED THIS LOSS. THIS REPRESENTS LARGEST

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SUFFERED BY ANY MILITARY UNIT OVER FOUR-YEAR SPAN OF ARMED

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: WILLIAM E. LANDFAIR DATE/CASE ID: 2 AUG 2002 S200200010

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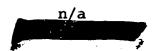
FIGHTING). OTHER INCIDENTS INCLUDED:

- -- A BLACKOUT IN CNETRAL SIERRA'S PRINCIPAL CITY.
- HUANCAYO (DEPT. OF JUNIN);
- -- FIRES SET AT TEXTILE FACTORIES IN CANETE (SOUTHERN LIMA DEPT.) AND PISCO (DEPT OF ICA);
- -- DYNAMEITE THEFT FROM MINISTRY OF TRANPORTATION ENCAMPMENT AT CIENEGUILLA (ON EASTERN OUTSKIRTS OF LIMA);
- -- BRIDGES BLOWN UP IN THREE PROVICES IN EMERGENCY ZONE (HUANTA AND CANGALLO IN AYACUCHO, ANGARAES IN HUANCAVELICA).
- 2. (U) CONDITION OF INFIERNILLO RAILROAD BRIDGE.
  ESTIMATES OF TIME REQUIRED TO REPAIR DAMAGED INFIERNILLO
  RAILROAD BRIDGE LINKING COAST TO CENTRAL SIERRA (REF. A)
  RUN FROM 3-4 WEEKS. WHILE TRANSPORT OF FOOD, FUEL, AND
  MINERALS BETWEEN TWO REGIONS WILL BE SERIOUSLY INCONVIENIENCED IN THIS PERIOD, ALTERNATIVE ARRANGEMENTS BEING
  WORKED OUT SHOULD ASSURE THAT MOVEMENT
  WILL NOT BE HALTED.
- 3. (U) MORE RUMOR AND EXAGGERATION. CURRENT SL ACTIONS ARE PRODUCING TYPICAL FLOCK OF EXAGGERAGTED AND MISLEADING REPORTS, INCLUDING ASSERTION THAT CURFEW WAS REIMPOSED IN CITY OF AYACUCHO. (EMERGENCY ZONE POLITICAL MILITARY COMMAND ISSUED OFFICIAL DENAIL OF TTHIS REPORT ON JUNE 26,) INFIERNILLO BRIDGE ATTACK, ACCORDING TO ONE REPORT, INVOLVED USE OF "PLASTIC" EXPLOSIVES EMPLOYED BY "EXPERTS" OTHER ACCOUNTS, HOWEVER, REFERRED TO SOME 375 STICKS OF DYNAMITE BEING USED IN INCIDENT WHICH, ACCORDING TO RAIL SYSTEM EMPLOYEE PRESENT AT SITE, INVOLVED THREE SEPARATE EXPLOSIONS BETWEEN 7:30 AND 9:30 P.M. SL ATTACKS IN UPPER HUALLAGA VALLEY INSPIRED RENEWED SPECULATION THAT SENDERISTAS ARE RECEIVING MODERN WEAPONS FROM DRUG

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TRAFFICKERS. MOST CONFUSING REPORTS, HOWEVER, REFERRED TO ALLEGED SL ASSAULT ON REMOTE COMMUNITY OF PALLCA (ALSO REFERRED TO AS PACICCA AND PAICAS). PRESS ACCOUNTS AGREED THAT 45 CAMPESINOS DIED THERE. BUT EXACTLY WHERE THE "THERE" WAS REMAINED UNCLEAR, WITH ONE REPORT FIXING LOCATION IN HUAMANGA PROVINCE, A SECOND IN LA MAR, AND A THIRD IN VICTOR FAJARDO. THE NUMBER OF SL PARTICPANTS IN INCIDENT WAS VARIOUSLY STATED AS 50, 500, AND 250.



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4. CHARACTERISTICS OF CURRENT SL WAVE. THIS MAJOR SL EFFORT PRESENTS CERTAIN CONTRASTS WITH THOSE OF A YEAR AGO (LATE MAY-EARLY AUGUST) AND THE MUNICIPAL ELECTION PERIOD (MID-OCTOBER TO MID-NOVEMBER);

-- THEY APPEAR MORE SELECTIVELY AIMED AT SECURITY FORCES. SL HIT SQUADS HAVE TARGETED INDIVIDUAL POLICEMEN BEFORE, AND LIMA AREA POLICE STATIONS SUFFERED A SERIES OF ATTACKS DURING ELECTION CAMPAIGN. THIS TIME, HOWEVER, SL SEEMS TO BE DEVOTING EVEN GREATER ATTENTION TO GOING AFTER EXPOSED SECURITY FORCE INSTALLATIONS;

-- ALTHOUGH EFFORTS TO INDUCE ELECTRICAL BLACKOUTS
CONTINUE, THEIR IMPACT IS LESS. THE AT TIMES DAY-LONG
INTERRUPTIONS OF ELECTRICAL SERVICE THROUGH WHICH LIMA
AND OTHER CITIES SUFFERED A YEAR AGO HAVE NOT BEEN REPEATED. BY COMPARISON, THE CURRENT TARGETS (TRUJILLO,
ICA, AND HUANCAYO) HAV EXPERIENCED LIMITED SERVICE
INTERRUPTIONS, CAUSED BY THE DOWNING OF ONE OR MORE TRANSMISSION
TOWERS, THAT TECHNICIANS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO RESTORE
WITHIN HOURS. SL HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO REPRODUCE ANYTHING
ON THE ORDER OF THE EXCEPTIONALLY WELL COORDINATED (AND
GEOGRAPHICALLY EXTENSIVE) BLACKOUT THAT STRUCK LIMA AT
THE START OF THE NEW YEAR (REF B);

-- SL INCIDENTS IN URBAN AREAS OUTSIDE THE EMERGENCY ZONE HAVE BEEN LIMITED. WE HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT LIMA (AND, FOR THAT MATTER, OTHER MAJOR COASTAL AND SIERRA CITIES) NO LONGER ARE ON SL'S LIST OF TARGETS. POLICE INVESTIGATIONS AND ARRESTS, HOWEVER, HAVE SERIOUSLY

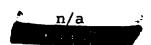
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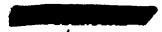
INTERFERED WITH SL'S ABILITY TO CARRY OUT ITS AIMS IN THESE MAJOR CENTERS. WHILE TO SAY THAT THE POLICE HAVE "CRIPPLED" SL IN THE CITIES MIGHT BE OVEROPTIMISTIC, TO SAY THAT POLICE EFFORTS ARE "HAMPERING" SL THERE UNDERSTATES SECURITY FORCE ACCOMPLISHMENTS;

-- SITES OF ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE MAY BE BECOMING LIKELIER SL TARGETS. THIS POINT IS DEBATABLE, HOWEVER, AS SL HAS GONE AFTER BRIDGES BEFORE AND, TO DATE, NONE OF THE "ECONOMIC" TARGETS SELECTED HAS HAD THE VISIBILITY OF THE BAYER PLANT BLAZE THAT SENDERO PROVOKED MAY 27, 1983;

-- ATTACKS IN THE EMERGENCY ZONE CONTINUE, BUT ON A REDUCED SCALE. RESURGENT SL ACTIVITY OVER LAST SEVERAL DAYS IN BROAD SECTORS OF AYACUCHO AND HUANCAVELICA DEPARTMENTS DEMONSTRATES THAT TERRORISTS ARE FAR FROM BEING



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ERADICATED IN ZONE. AT SAME TIME, HOWEVER, WE NOTE THAT CONCENTRATION AND INTENSITY OF INCIDENTS IS FAR LESS THAN THAT IN CONTRASTED PERIODS;

-- SL ATTACKS ARE GEOGRAPHICALLY DISPERSED -- BUT, WITH EXCEPTION OF UPPER HUALLAGA VALLEY, THEIR SCALE TOO IS LESS THAN THAT OF OCTOBER-NOVEMBER.

INTERNAL SECURITY IMPACT. REF C PROJECTED RENEWED WAVE OF SL VIOLENCE, INCLUDING LIKELY CHANGE IN TACTICS AND LOCATIONS. NOT ALL CHANGED TACTICS (OR LOCATIONS) MAY YET HAVE BEEN PUT IN EVIDENCE, AND WE DO NOT DISCARD POSSIBILITY SL WILL PULL SOME SURPRISES. BUT, GIVEN RANGE OF THE PROBABLE, SECURITY FORCES ARE CAPBABLE OF CONTAINING CURRENT WAVE. CONTINUING VIOLENCE HARMS THE REGIME'S PRESTIGE BUT AS YET DOES NOT THREATEN ITS SURVIVAL. JORDAN

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