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DEPARTMENT OF STATE		IS/FPC/CDR <i>mb</i>	Date: <i>9/4/96</i>
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 01 OF 05 LIMA 09642

DEPT FOR A/S SCHIFTER
USCINCSO FOR SC/SJA COL GRAHAM AND POLAD
JUSTICE FOR ICITAP
SECDEF FOR DAJA/IA LTC MCATAMNEY

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PHUM, PREL, KJUS, MASS, PE
SUBJECT: VISIT OF A/S SCHIFTER TO LIMA: OVERVIEW AND
- SUMMARY

1. ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - ENTIRE TEXT.
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PAGE 02 LIMA 09642 01 OF 05 182140Z

2. SUMMARY: A/S FOR HUMAN RIGHTS RICHARD SCHIFTER HAD AN EXTREMELY SUCCESSFUL VISIT TO LIMA, MEETING WITH PERUVIANS RANGING FROM PRESIDENT FUJIMORI ON DOWN TO THE LEADERS OF LIMA'S MOST FAMOUS SLUM. (SEPTELS). A/S SCHIFTER PRESSED HARD FOR ACCESS BY THE ICRC AND CIVILIAN PROSECUTORS TO ALL PRISONERS AND FOR NATIONAL REGISTRATION OF THOSE DETAINED AND RELEASED. HE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO WORK CONCRETELY WITH THE GOP TO IMPROVE THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION, TO THE EXTENT THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS INTERESTED AND OUR RESOURCES PERMITTED. THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR TOLD SCHIFTER HE WAS REQUESTING ACCESS FOR CIVILIAN PROSECUTORS TO ALL MILITARY DETENTION FACILITIES AND HOPED FOR A POSITIVE RESPONSE. THE PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME COURT ASKED FOR BOTH MATERIAL ASSISTANCE AND EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND EXPERTISE. FR. MACGREGOR, A JESUIT PRIEST, CONFIRMED HIS SOON TO BE ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT AS "COMMISSIONER OF PEACE", BUT INDICATED HE HAD REFUSED TO BE FORMALLY ASSOCIATED WITH HUMAN RIGHTS LEST IT COMPROMISE HIS BROADER MANDATE FOR NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. THE ICRC

FELT PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE, BUT DID NOT YET HAVE ACCESS TO MILITARY PRISONERS. A/S SCHIFTER EXCHANGED IMPRESSIONS WITH THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE NATIONAL COORDINATOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS (COORDINADORA) AND STRONGLY IMPRESSED A GROUP OF INFLUENTIAL PUBLISHERS AND JOURNALISTS WITH HIS PRAGMATIC AND NON-CONFRONTATIONAL APPROACH TO ENGAGING IN MILITARY-TO-MILITARY DIALOGUE ON CONCRETE HUMAN RIGHTS REFORM. END SUMMARY.

3. A/S SCHIFTER'S JULY 10 THROUGH 13 VISIT TO LIMA WAS
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PAGE 03 LIMA 09642 01 OF 05 182140Z
AN UNQUALIFIED SUCCESS. A/S SCHIFTER, ACCOMPANIED BY ROBERTA JACOBSON OF ARA, SOUTHCOM JUDGE ADVOCATE (JAG) COL GRAHAM AND LTC MCATAMNEY OF DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY'S INTERNATIONAL LEGAL AFFAIRS DIVISION, MET WITH A WIDE RANGE OF PERUVIANS. THIS CABLE PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF THE VISIT, REPORTS THE THEMES CONVEYED BY A/S SCHIFTER AND GIVES A BRIEF SUMMARY OF HIS MEETINGS WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME COURT; CHIEF PROSECUTOR, FR. MACGREGOR; THE ICRC; THE HUMAN RIGHTS COORDINADORA AND LEADING JOURNALISTS. SEPTELS REPORT ON THE MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT FUJIMORI, PRIME/FOREIGN MINISTER TORRES Y TORRES LARA, SENATOR BERNALES, MINISTER OF INTERIOR MALCA, ANDEAN COMMISSION OF JURISTS, THE VISIT TO VILLA EL SALVADOR, THE MEETINGS BETWEEN US ARMY JAG OFFICERS AND PERUVIAN MILITARY OFFICERS AND EMBASSY RECOMMENDATIONS ON WHERE WE GO FROM HERE.

GENERAL THEMES

4. A/S SCHIFTER PROVIDED A CONSISTENT MESSAGE, TAILORED TO THE AUDIENCE, ALONG THE FOLLOWING LINES:

-- HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS OCCUR REGULARLY IN PERU, BUT THE SITUATION HERE IS DIFFERENT THAN IN DICTATORSHIPS WHERE HUMAN RIGHTS (FREEDOM OF PRESS, SPEECH, ASSEMBLY, ETC) ARE DENIED ACROSS THE BOARD. CONFRONTED BY TWO EXTREMELY VIOLENT, ANTIDEMOCRATIC, MARXIST INSURGENCIES, THE GOP MUST KEEP ORDER. BUT IT WOULD BE COUNTERPRODUCTIVE TO SACRIFICE INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS IN THE

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PAGE 04 LIMA 09642 01 OF 05 182140Z
PROCESS.

-- PRESIDENT FUJIMORI AND HIS GOVERNMENT ARE PERSONALLY
COMMITTED TO HUMAN RIGHTS BUT, BECAUSE OF THE RELATIVE
WEAKNESS OF STATE INSTITUTIONS, VIOLATIONS IN THE FORM
OF EXTRA-JUDICIAL EXECUTIONS, UNLAWFUL DETENTIONS,

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PAGE 01 LIMA 09642 02 OF 05 182141Z
ACTION HA-09

INFO LOG-00 ADS-00 AMAD-01 ARA-01 CIAE-00 INRE-00 INR-01
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 02 OF 05 LIMA 09642

DEPT FOR A/S SCHIFTER
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E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PHUM, PREL, KJUS, MASS, PE
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TORTURE AND DISAPPEARANCES ARE ALL TOO COMMON.

-- MOST VIOLATIONS IN PERU RELATE TO WEAKNESSES IN THE

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PAGE 02 LIMA 09642 02 OF 05 182141Z
JUDICIAL, POLICE AND MILITARY JUSTICE STRUCTURES. ALL
OF THESE INSTITUTIONS NEED HELP. BUT THE MOST PROMISING
AREA FOR IMMEDIATE RESULTS WAS THE MILITARY JUSTICE
SYSTEM, WHICH HAS A HIERARCHICAL ORGANIZATION IN WHICH
ORDERS ARE MORE READILY ACCEPTED AND IMPLEMENTED.

-- THE USG STANDS READY AS A FRIEND TO ASSIST IN THE
AREA OF HUMAN RIGHTS, TO THE EXTENT THAT THE GOP WANTS
HELP AND WITHIN THE LIMITATIONS OF OUR RESOURCES.

-- THE US ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL (JAG) HAS FIRST
HAND EXPERIENCE IN DEVELOPING PROGRAMS TO AVOID HUMAN
RIGHTS VIOLATIONS WHICH COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE
GOP ON A MILITARY-TO-MILITARY BASIS.

-- FOR ITS PART, THE GOP MUST ACT QUICKLY TO PERMIT
ACCESS TO ALL DETENTION FACILITIES, ESPECIALLY THOSE RUN
BY THE ARMED FORCES, FOR CIVILIAN PROSECUTORS (FISCALES)
AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
(ICRC). THE ARMED FORCES SHOULD ALSO COOPERATE WITH THE
PROSECUTORS IN THEIR EFFORTS TO RECORD ARRESTS,
RELEASES, AND OBTAIN EVIDENCE THAT CAN BE USED TO
CONVICT TERRORISTS.

CHIEF PROSECUTOR MENDEZ JURADO

5. A/S SCHIFTER AND THE AMBASSADOR MET WITH CHIEF

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PAGE 03 LIMA 09642 02 OF 05 182141Z
PROSECUTOR (FISCAL DE LA NACION) MENDEZ JURADO WHO HEADS
THE SEMI-AUTONOMOUS PUBLIC MINISTRY, WHICH BOTH
INVESTIGATES AND PROSECUTES CRIMES. THE SPECIAL
PROSECUTOR (FISCAL) FOR HUMAN RIGHTS CHAVEZ VALDERRAMA,
MS. JACOBSON AND POLOFF ALSO PARTICIPATED. MENDEZ
JURADO COMMENTED ON THE RELATIVELY SHORT LIFE OF THE
PUBLIC MINISTRY (ONLY 10 YEARS) AND ITS LACK OF
RESOURCES. HE WAS EXTREMELY GRATEFUL FOR THE SUPPORT
FOR HIS OFFICE PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE'S
INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS TECHNICAL
ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (ICITAP) BUT ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL
TRAINING AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE, STATING THAT EVEN THE
CURTAINS IN HIS OFFICE WERE DONATED.

6. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT ACCESS TO ARMED

FORCES DETENTION FACILITIES, MENDEZ JURADO SHOWED A/S SCHIFTER A COPY OF A LETTER THAT HE WAS SENDING THAT VERY DAY TO CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT MILITARY COMMAND, AIR FORCE GENERAL VELARDE. THE LETTER REQUESTED THAT THE MILITARY ALLOW FISCALES ACCESS TO DETENTION CENTERS, AND THAT THE FISCALES BE ALLOWED TO RECORD THE NAMES OF ALL DETAINEES AND THAT ALL DETAINEES BE RELEASED IN THE PRESENCE OF A FISCAL TO DETERMINE IF THERE WERE GROUNDS FOR PROSECUTION. (IN THEORY, THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR SAID, THE MILITARY SHOULD NOTIFY THE PUBLIC MINISTRY OF AN ARREST WITHIN 24 HOURS AND TURN THE DETAINEE OVER TO THE TECHNICAL POLICE FOR INVESTIGATION. IN FACT, OVER THE LAST SIX MONTHS THERE WERE VERY FEW CASES WHEN THIS HAPPENED. EVEN IN THESE RARE CASES, THE POLICE INVESTIGATIONS WERE FRUITLESS, DUE TO FAILURE OF THE MILITARY TO COLLECT

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■ PAGE 04 LIMA 09642 02 OF 05 182141Z
CRIMINAL EVIDENCE.) HE SAID THAT BOTH GENERAL VELARDE AND MINISTER OF DEFENSE TORRES ACIEGO HAD VERBALLY AGREED TO THE REQUESTS IN HIS LETTER, AND HE EXPECTED A POSITIVE REPLY VERY QUICKLY. ON BALANCE HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE COOPERATION AT THE TOP LEVELS OF THE ARMED FORCES. A/S SCHIFTER ASKED THAT A COPY OF THE LETTER AND THE REPLY BE PROVIDED TO THE EMBASSY.

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PAGE 01 LIMA 09642 03 OF 05 182143Z
ACTION HA-09

INFO LOG-00 ADS-00 AMAD-01 ARA-01 CIAE-00 INRE-00 INR-01
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INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

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USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PM
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 03 OF 05 LIMA 09642

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PAGE 02 LIMA 09642 03 OF 05 182143Z

THE SUPREME COURT

7. EARLY ON THE MORNING ON JULY 11 A/S SCHIFTER AND THE AMBASSADOR MET WITH THE ACTING PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME COURT RICARDO NUGENT AND SEVERAL OTHER JUSTICES (VOCALES). HE SUGGESTED TO THE ACTING PRESIDENT NUGENT THAT THE GOP MIGHT WISH TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF REGULAR EXCHANGES BETWEEN PERUVIAN AND U.S. JUDGES, POINTING TO THE CURRENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH MEXICO. HE URGED THE GOP TO DESIGNATE A RESPECTED LEGAL FIGURE AS A POINT OF CONTACT WITH WHICH THE USG COULD COORDINATE. NUGENT ACCEPTED THE UTILITY OF SUCH EXCHANGES AND UNDERScoreD OTHER NEEDS OF THE PERUVIAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM, INCLUDING SPANISH TRANSLATIONS OF U.S. LEGISLATION, COMPUTERS AND A NEW BUILDING IN WHICH THE SUPREME COURT COULD OPERATE IN A SECURE AND EFFICIENT MANNER.

8. A/S SCHIFTER REPLIED THAT WE COULD CERTAINLY HELP ON EXCHANGES OF INFORMATION, ESPECIALLY WITH THE PERUVIAN LEGAL ACADEMY, BUT THAT WE WOULD NEED TO KNOW WHICH AREAS OF LAW THE COURT WAS MOST INTERESTED IN. HE SAID THAT IT WAS UNLIKELY THAT ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT WOULD BUILD A NEW COURTHOUSE FOR PERU. HE DID MENTION,

HOWEVER, THAT PERHAPS THE USG, THE EC AND JAPAN COULD HELP WITH THE PURCHASE OF COMPUTERS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. IN RESPONSE TO THE QUESTION OF SECURITY FOR JUDGES, HE SUGGESTED THAT THE USG COULD PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE AND SUGGESTED

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PAGE 03 LIMA 09642 03 OF 05 182143Z
THAT THE GOP ALSO LOOK AT SOME OF THE PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF COLOMBIA.

"PEACE COMMISSIONER" FR. MACGREGOR

9. FR. FELIPE MACGREGOR, A JESUIT PRIEST, TOLD A/S SCHIFTER THAT PRESIDENT FUJIMORI HAD ASKED HIM TO BE THE GOP "COMMISSIONER OF HUMAN RIGHTS." FR. MACGREGOR SAID HE HAD REFUSED THIS POSITION BUT HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT THE SOON TO BE ANNOUNCED POSITION OF "COMMISSIONER OF PEACE." FR. MACGREGOR TURNED DOWN THE HUMAN RIGHTS POST BECAUSE THE PRESIDENTIALLY APPOINTED "COUNCIL OF PEACE" SHOULD HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY TO INVESTIGATE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. THE RECENTLY CONSTITUTED "COUNCIL OF PEACE" WAS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AND CHAIRED BY THE PRIME MINISTER. FR. MACGREGOR SAW HIS TASK AS PEACE COMMISSIONER FIRST TO SEARCH FOR A "NEGATIVE PEACE", WHICH HE DEFINED AS THE ABSENCE OF CONFLICT. AFTERWARDS HE WOULD TRY TO OBTAIN A "POSITIVE PEACE", WHICH INCLUDED NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

10. TURNING TO HIS POSITION AS "PEACE COMMISSIONER", FR. MACGREGOR ELABORATED THAT HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE POSITION UNLESS HE HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE CHIEFS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES. HE HAD ALREADY SECURED THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY AND WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK WITH THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE (WHO IS ALSO THE EQUIVALENT OF CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF) AND THE CHIEF OF THE NAVY ON JULY 12

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PAGE 04 LIMA 09642 03 OF 05 182143Z
AND 15 RESPECTIVELY. IF HE ACHIEVED A CONSENSUS AMONG THE MILITARY, HE EXPECTED THE APPOINTMENT TO BE MADE PUBLIC BEFORE THE JULY 28 NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATIONS. FR. MACGREGOR ANTICIPATED HAVING A SMALL STAFF WITH FOUR KEY SUBORDINATES WHO WOULD HANDLE THE: MILITARY/POLICE; EDUCATION AND TEACHERS; THE CIVIL BUREAUCRACY AND;

POPULAR ORGANIZATIONS. HE EMPHASIZED THAT EDUCATION WAS

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PAGE 01 LIMA 09642 04 OF 05 182145Z
ACTION HA-09

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 04 OF 05 LIMA 09642

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CRITICAL SINCE SENDERO LUMINOSO (SL) HAD INFILTRATED THE
EDUCATION SYSTEM TO GAIN MANY OF ITS ADHERENTS.

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PAGE 02 LIMA 09642 04 OF 05 182145Z

11. COMMENT: FR. MACGREGOR HAD ESSENTIALLY OUTLINED THE SAME POSITION TO THE AMBASSADOR SEVERAL DAYS PREVIOUSLY. THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, OR OMBUDSMAN, POSITION ANNOUNCED IN PRESIDENT FUJIMORI'S INAUGURATION SPEECH WAS OFFERED EARLIER TO SENATOR BERNALES AND SEVERAL OTHERS WHO TURNED IT DOWN. FR. MACGREGOR INDICATED HE HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT THE POSITION OF "HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR PEACE" ONLY ON THE CONDITION THAT IT NOT INCLUDE AN EXPLICIT HUMAN RIGHTS MANDATE. HE TOLD THE AMBASSADOR THAT FORMALLY ASSOCIATING HIMSELF WITH HUMAN RIGHTS WOULD RENDER HIM INEFFECTIVE IN THE LARGER JOB OF SEEKING PEACE AND NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. HE EXPLAINED THAT IF HE TOOK ON HUMAN RIGHTS, HE WOULD BE BURIED UNDER SPECIFIC COMPLAINTS WHICH SHOULD MORE APPROPRIATELY BE HANDLED BY THE PUBLIC MINISTRY. THE UNDP HAS AGREED TO FINANCE FR. MACGREGOR'S OPERATION. END COMMENT.

ICRC

12. A/S SCHIFTER MET WITH DEPUTY ICRC DELEGATE ALAIN AESCHLIMANN (DELEGATE ARMIN KOBEL WAS IN EUROPE) AT THE LIMA HEADQUARTERS OF THE ICRC. AESCHLIMANN SAID THAT THE ICRC HAD HAD PROBLEMS WITH THE GOP IN 1986-87 BUT THAT SINCE 1989, ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE GOP HAD IMPROVED. THE ICRC CURRENTLY HAS 15 DELEGATES WORKING IN THE EMERGENCY ZONES. ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL WOULD BE

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PAGE 03 LIMA 09642 04 OF 05 182145Z
DESIRABLE, BUT REQUIREMENTS OF THE GULF WAR AND YUGOSLAVIA HAD PREVENTED IT. THE ICRC DID NOT HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH EITHER SL OR THE TUPAC AMARU REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT (MRTA) BUT BOTH ACCEPTED ICRC PRINCIPLES AND HAD REFRAINED FROM ATTACKING ICRC FACILITIES OR PERSONNEL.

13. ON THE QUESTION OF ACCESS HE STATED THAT, EXCEPT FOR THE TINGO MARIA TRANSIT FACILITY, THE ICRC STILL DOES NOT HAVE ACCESS TO TECHNICAL POLICE DETENTION FACILITIES OUTSIDE OF LIMA OR TO ARMED FORCES DETENTION FACILITIES ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY. HE STATED THAT THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND GENERAL ARCENIEGA HAD EXPRESSED AN INFORMAL PREDISPOSITION TO ALLOW ICRC ACCESS TO MILITARY DETENTION FACILITIES. HOWEVER, ON EXAMINATION THE ICRC CONCLUDED THAT IN PRACTICE THIS WOULD MEET WITH GENERALIZED RESISTANCE FROM THE MILITARY SERVICES AND THE JOINT COMMAND. HE STATED, DESPITE THE MOD'S

ENCOURAGING SOUNDS, THAT IT WAS TOO EARLY TO PRESS ON THIS ISSUE. THE ICRC AND PREFERRED TO WAIT UNTIL THERE WAS A CONSENSUS WITHIN THE MILITARY. THE ICRC CONSIDERED THE OPENING OF A HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE WITHIN THE JOINT COMMAND TO BE A GOOD SIGN.

14. COMMENTING ON PRISON CONDITIONS, AESCHLIMANN SAID THAT THE GOP DID NOT HAVE THE MONEY TO IMPROVE THE CONDITIONS IN THE PRISONS. CONTRARY TO POLICE /ARMY ALLEGATIONS OF TERRORISTS RECEIVING ICRC FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, HE SAID THE ICRC'S FEEDING PROGRAM WAS LIMITED TO SOME 200 PRISONERS WITH TUBERCULOSIS AT LURIGANCHO PRISON. IT ALSO PROVIDED FIRST AID SETS IN
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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PAGE 04 LIMA 09642 04 OF 05 182145Z
OTHER DETENTION FACILITIES. HE SAID THAT THERE WERE NO COMPLAINTS OF TORTURE IN THE PRISONS BUT THAT 36 PERCENT OF DETAINEES COMPLAINED OF TORTURE DURING DETENTION BY THE TECHNICAL POLICE BEFORE THEY GOT TO PRISON. THE ICRC SAW THIS AS AN IMPROVEMENT SINCE PREVIOUSLY THE FIGURE WAS 50 PERCENT. HE COMMENTED THAT THE NUMBER OF SECURITY PRISONERS REMAINED RELATIVELY STABLE. THIS

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PAGE 01 LIMA 09642 05 OF 05 182146Z
ACTION HA-09

INFO LOG-00 ADS-00 AMAD-01 ARA-01 CIAE-00 H-01 INRE-00
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~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~ SECTION 05 OF 05 LIMA 09642

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E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
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STABILITY, COUPLED WITH INCREASING NUMBERS OF
CONFRONTATIONS, LED THE ICRC TO BELIEVE THAT SOME
PRISONERS WERE BEING KILLED BEFORE THEY GOT TO THE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE 02 LIMA 09642 05 OF 05 182146Z
PRISONS.

REPRESENTATIONAL CONTACTS

15. A/S SCHIFTER AND ARMY SECRETARY STONE WERE THE GUESTS OF HONOR AT THE AMBASSADOR'S DINNER WHICH INCLUDED THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY AND OTHER RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS, ALONG WITH LEADING SENATORS AND JOURNALISTS. AMBASSADOR SCHIFTER ALSO MET AT A DINNER AT THE POLITICAL COUNSELOR'S RESIDENCE WITH MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COORDINATING BOARD (COORDINADORA) AND AT A LUNCH HOSTED BY THE PAO WITH INFLUENTIAL PUBLISHERS AND JOURNALISTS. AT THE DINNER WITH THE HUMAN RIGHTS COORDINADORA AMBASSADOR SCHIFTER EXPLAINED THE APPROACH WE WERE TAKING WITH THE MILITARY AND ENCOURAGED THE LOCAL HUMAN RIGHT'S COMMUNITY TO BE SUPPORTIVE OF CONCRETE, INSTITUTIONAL CHANGE IN THE MILITARY, POLICE, PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE AND THE COURT SYSTEM. THE HR ACTIVISTS AGREED TO RECOGNIZE PROGRESS AS IT OCCURRED, BUT ALSO SAID THAT THEY WOULD NOT HOLD THEIR FIRE ON ABUSES THAT CONTINUE. AT THE BACKGROUNDERS LUNCH WITH THE PRESS, AMBASSADOR SCHIFTER IMPRESSED THE SENIOR EDITOR/PUBLISHERS AND COLUMNISTS RANGING FROM THE RIGHT TO THE LEFT WITH HIS PRAGMATIC, NON-CONFRONTATIONAL APPROACH TO HUMAN RIGHTS. DESPITE THE POLITICAL DIVERSITY OF THE GROUP, THERE WAS

SURPRISING AGREEMENT THAT SOMETHING HAD TO BE DONE ABOUT
THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN PERU. ALL WERE EXTREMELY

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE 03 LIMA 09642 05 OF 05 182146Z
INTERESTED IN THE LESSONS THE UNITED STATES HAD LEARNED
FROM OUR EXPERIENCES IN VIETNAM AND HOPEFUL THAT AN
INTENSIVE PROGRAM OF MILITARY-TO-MILITARY EXCHANGES
COULD HAVE AN EFFECT HERE.

IN SUMMATION

16. BY ANY STANDARD A/S SCHIFTER'S VISIT WAS AN
OUTSTANDING SUCCESS. SEPTELS RECORD THE MANIFEST INTENT
OF GOP CIVIL AND MILITARY OFFICIALS TO COOPERATE WITH US
ON A PROGRAM OF PRACTICAL HUMAN RIGHTS IMPROVEMENTS. TO
--BE SURE, MUCH OF THIS NEW FOUND ENTHUSIASM MAY BE A
FUNCTION OF DURESS, BUT A/S SCHIFTER'S VISIT GRABBED
THEIR ATTENTION AND WE WILL NOT LET IT GO. THE
CONCLUDING CABLE COVERING THIS GROUND BREAKING VISIT
WILL LAY OUT MISSION SUGGESTIONS FOR WHERE WE GO FROM
HERE.

17. A/S SCHIFTER DID NOT HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO REVIEW
THIS MESSAGE BEFORE DEPARTING. QUAINTON

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