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	ACQ-01	CA-02	CCO-00	CG-00	CIAE-00	COME-00	CTME-00
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	INSE-00	IO-00	JUSE-00	L-01	MCO-01	ADS-00	MMP-00
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FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4786

INFO DIA WASHDC

USIA WASHDC 3182

AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

AMEMBASSY CARACAS

AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES

AMEMBASSY QUITO

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E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/6/2006

PHUM PINR PREL PTER PE

SUBJECT:

GENERAL ROBLES AMNESTIED AND RELEASED

REF:

A) LIMA 10178; B) LIMA 10249

1. CLASSIFIED BY CHARGE JAMES MACK. REASON 1.5 (D).

Current Class: CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: SAM A. MOSKOWITZ DATE/CASE ID: 15 JUN 2001 200101053



DEPT OF STATE APPEALS REVIEW PANEL Rage: 1 EOIA/PA Relatae) Excise) Deny ARP Action Cert.

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-B1, 1.5(D)-

2. (C) SUMMARY: RETIRED GENERAL RODOLFO ROBLES, WHO WAS DETAINED IN A MILITARY PRISON ON CHARGES RELATING TO HIS REVELATION THAT A MILITARY DEATH SQUAD WAS INVOLVED IN THE OCTOBER BOMBING OF A TELEVISION STATION, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON DECEMBER 7 AFTER THE PERUVIAN CONGRESS PASSED A LAW PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT FUJIMORI GRANTING HIM AMNESTY. THE ROBLES ARREST SAW PUBLIC OPINION AND THE PERUVIAN MEDIA ALMOST UNIVERSALLY REJECT THE HEAVY-HANDED METHODS USED AGAINST THE RETIRED GENERAL. THE LONGER TERM CONSEQUENCES OF THE ROBLES CASE COULD BE INCREASED TENSION BETWEEN FUJIMORI AND THE MILITARY-INTELLIGENCE HIERARCHY. ONE REPUTABLE POLL TAKEN AFTER THE ROBLES ARREST SHOWS MORE DISAPPROVAL THAN APPROVAL FOR FUJIMORI'S PERFORMANCE. WHETHER FUJIMORI CAN REGAIN HIS LOST POPULARITY REMAINS TO BE SEEN. END SUMMARY.

CONGRESS PASSES ROBLES AMNESTY LAW

3. (U) ON DECEMBER 5, THE PERUVIAN CONGRESS PASSED LEGISLATION PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT FUJIMORI GRANTING AMNESTY TO RETIRED GENERAL RODOLFO ROBLES, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN A VIOLENT MANNER NOVEMBER 26 AND CHARGED WITH OFFENDING THE ARMED FORCES, INSULTING A SUPERIOR, CONFIDENTIAL

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DISOBEDIENCE, AND MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS (REFTELS). CONGRESS ALSO
APPROVED A SECOND AMNESTY BILL CLEARING THE RECORDS OF CIVILIAN AND
MILITARY LEGAL PERSONNEL WHO WERE FACING CHARGES BASED ON THEIR
ROLES IN THE ROBLES CASE. ONE WAS A CIVILIAN JUDGE WHO GRANTED A
HABEAS CORPUS DECREE ORDERING ROBLES'S RELEASE, AND THE OTHERS WERE
THE MILITARY COURT JUDGE AND PROSECUTOR WHO REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE
HABEAS CORPUS ORDER. ROBLES'S LAWYER, HERIBERTO BENITEZ, WHO WAS
CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OF COURT AND SUSPENDED FROM APPEARING BEFORE
MILITARY COURTS FOR FIVE MONTHS, SHOULD ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE
AMNESTY LAW.

ROBLES RELEASED

4. (U) ROBLES WAS RELEASED FROM "REAL FELIPE" MILITARY PRISON DECEMBER 7 AND GREETED BY HIS FAMILY AND DOZENS OF SUPPORTERS. (POLCOUNS AND POLOFF MET WITH ROBLES DECEMBER 10, SEPTEL.) HIS RELEASE FROM PRISON WAS HEADLINE NEWS IN ALL OF THE LIMA MEDIA. AT A PRESS CONFERENCE, ROBLES BLAMED ARMED FORCES CHIEF GENERAL NICOLAS HERMOZA RIOS AND THE HEAD OF THE SUPREME COUNCIL OF MILITARY JUSTICE, GENERAL GUIDO GUEVARA, FOR HIS ABDUCTION. ROBLES EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THOSE WHO DETAINED HIM WERE MEMBERS OF THE "COLINA" MILITARY DEATH SQUAD, WHO HAD PLANNED TO KILL HIM AND LAY

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THE BLAME ON SENDERO LUMINOSO TERRORISTS. ROBLES CREDITED THE FACT THAT HE YELLED TO BYSTANDERS THAT THOSE WHO ABDUCTED HIM BELONGED TO THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (SIN) WITH SAVING HIS LIFE, AND NOTED THAT HIS CAPTORS HAD TO CALL FOR INSTRUCTIONS IN LIGHT OF HIS STATEMENT TO BYSTANDERS. ROBLES ALSO SPOKE ABOUT BEING PUNCHED AND SPRAYED IN THE FACE DURING HIS ARREST. HE REVEALED THAT THE SPRAY HAD IRRITATED HIS EYES.

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PAGE 04 LIMA 10512 01 OF 03 102219Z THE ROBLES AMNESTY LAW

- 5. (U) THE ROBLES AMNESTY PROPOSAL WAS FIRST OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT FUJIMORI DECEMBER 3 AFTER A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS MEETING. FUJIMORI HAD STATED NOVEMBER 28 THAT HE WAS CONSIDERING A PARDON FOR ROBLES, BUT ROBLES, THROUGH A STATEMENT BY HIS WIFE, REJECTED THE PARDON SUGGESTION, SAYING HE HAD DONE NOTHING WRONG. THE ROBLES FAMILY HAS EXPRESSED PLEASURE WITH THE AMNESTY PROPOSAL AS A QUICK WAY OF RESOLVING THIS CASE. ROBLES PREVIOUSLY BENEFITTED FROM THE JUNE 1995 AMNESTY OF MILITARY OFFICERS WHO OPPOSED FUJIMORI.
- 6. (U) THE ROBLES AMNESTY LAW, WHICH WAS PRESENTED TO CONGRESS BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, WAS APPROVED BY THE CONGRESSIONAL JUSTICE COMMITTEE DECEMBER 4, AND THEN BY THE FULL CONGRESS DECEMBER 5. IT DOES NOT MENTION ROBLES BY NAME, BUT RATHER GRANTS AMNESTY TO ALL RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS CURRENTLY CHARGED WITH OFFENDING THE ARMED FORCES, INSULTING A SUPERIOR, DISOBEDIENCE, AND MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS. (COMMENT: THIS SHOULD ONLY APPLY TO ROBLES. END COMMENT.)
- 7. (U) PASSAGE OF THE ROBLES'S AMNESTY WAS NEVER IN DOUBT; THE BILL RECEIVED 89 VOTES IN FAVOR AND NONE AGAINST. SEVEN OPPOSITION CONGRESSMEN ABSTAINED BECAUSE THEY FELT THERE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TIME TO DEBATE THE LAW. THE AMNESTY LAW WAS PUBLISHED IN THE GOVERNMENT DAILY "EL PERUANO" DECEMBER 6 AND TOOK EFFECT THE

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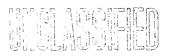
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FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4787

INFO DIA WASHDC

USIA WASHDC 3183

AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

AMEMBASSY CARACAS

AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES

AMEMBASSY QUITO

USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM

AMEMBASSY MEXICO

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E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/6/2006

TAGS: PHUM PINR PREL PTER PE

SUBJECT: GENERAL ROBLES AMNESTIED AND RELEASED

FOLLOWING DAY.

AMNESTY FOR OTHERS INVOLVED IN THE ROBLES CASE

8. (U) THE SECOND AMNESTY BILL, PROPOSED BY THE OPPOSITION, WAS MORE CONTROVERSIAL. IT WAS INITIALLY INTENDED TO BENEFIT CIVILIAN JUDGE GRETA MINAYA AND ROBLES'S ATTORNEY HERIBERTO BENITEZ. ON NOVEMBER 29, MINAYA HAD GRANTED THE HABEAS CORPUS DECREE ORDERING THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF GENERAL ROBLES, AND WAS THEN TRANSFERRED FROM HER POST AND CHARGED WITH PREVARICATION (I.E., MAKING A JUDICIAL MISTAKE). MINAYA, WHO WAS TRANSFERRED FROM HER POST

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DECEMBER 2, WAS REINSTATED DECEMBER 3, BY THE PRESIDENT OF LIMA'S SUPERIOR COURT. BENITEZ HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OF COURT FOR PUBLICLY QUESTIONING THE QUALIFICATIONS OF MILITARY JUDGES. HOWEVER, THE RULING PARTY MODIFIED THIS LEGISLATION TO ALSO GRANT AMNESTY TO MILITARY JUDGE HUGO POW SANG SOTELO AND MILITARY PROSECUTOR RAUL TALLEDO VALDIVIESO, WHO HAD REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE HABEAS CORPUS ORDER, AND AS A RESULT WERE BEING CHARGED WITH RESISTING AUTHORITY BY ROBLES'S FAMILY AND JUDGE MINAYA.

9. (U) THIS SECOND AMNESTY LAW STATES THAT IT APPLIES TO THOSE INVESTIGATED, DENOUNCED, CHARGED, OR PROSECUTED IN EITHER THE MILITARY OR CIVILIAN COURTS AS A RESULT OF THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN ACTIONS CONNECTED TO THE ROBLES CASE (WITHOUT EXPLICITLY MENTIONING ROBLES). IN ORDER TO PREVENT THOSE BEING CHARGED WITH THE OCTOBER CONFIDENTIAL

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17 PUNO TELEVISION STATION BOMBING CASE FROM BENEFITING FROM THIS
AMNESTY (SINCE THE CHARGES AGAINST ROBLES WERE BASED ON HIS PUBLIC
ASSERTION THAT THE COLINA MILITARY DEATH SQUAD WAS INVOLVED IN THAT
ATTACK), A SENTENCE WAS INCLUDED IN THE LAW EXPLICITLY STATING THIS
LIMITATION.

10. (U) THE SECOND AMNESTY LAW PASSED WITH 72 IN FAVOR, 21 AGAINST, AND FIVE ABSTENTIONS. THE OPPOSITION VOTED AGAINST THE LAW BECAUSE OF THE INCLUSION OF THE MILITARY JUDGE AND PROSECUTOR WHO HAD REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE HABEAS CORPUS DECREE.

ROBLES CASE LEADS TO FURTHER DECLINE IN SUPPORT FOR FUJIMORI

- 11. (SBU) FUJIMORI'S QUICK ACTION IN HAVING ROBLES RELEASED REFLECTED IN LARGE PART THE PERUVIAN PUBLIC'S COMPLETE REJECTION OF THE VIOLENT NATURE OF ROBLES'S ARREST AND THE APPEARANCE THAT ROBLES WAS BEING HELD FOR EXPRESSING HIS OPINION. FUJIMORI OBVIOUSLY HOPES TO FURTHER STEM THE EROSION IN HIS SUPPORT. UNLIKE IN THE PAST, WHEN FUJIMORI HAD THE WAR ON TERRORISM TO JUSTIFY THE MILITARY'S AUTHORITARIAN ACTIONS, ROBLES WAS DETAINED AFTER ASSERTING A MILITARY DEATH SQUAD'S INVOLVEMENT IN AN ATTACK ON A TELEVISION STATION, SOMETHING WHICH NEITHER THE PERUVIAN MEDIA NOR PUBLIC WERE WILLING TO SUPPORT.
- 12. (U) THE FIRST PUBLIC OPINION POLL ON THE ROBLES CASE SHOWS THAT 77.5 PERCENT OF THOSE SURVEYED IN LIMA CONSIDERED HIS ARREST AN EFFORT TO LIMIT FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION. 14.3 PERCENT BELIEVED THE MILITARY LEADERSHIP TO BE PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ARREST; 13.8 BLAMED FUJIMORI, 13.5 PRESIDENTIAL INTEL ADVISOR VLADIMIRO

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MONTESINOS, AND 11.2 THE HEAD OF THE ARMED FORCES, GENERAL NICOLAS CONFIDENTIAL

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HERMOZA RIOS. THE MILITARY COURTS, THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE
SERVICE AND THE "GOVERNMENT" RECEIVED SMALLER PERCENTAGES. 42.9
PERCENT OF THOSE SURVEYED IN LIMA RESPONDED THAT THE ARMED FORCES
HAVE THE MOST POWER IN PERU AT THE MOMENT AS AGAINST 39.3 PERCENT
WHO BELIEVE FUJIMORI IS THE MOST POWERFUL PLAYER.

13. (U) IN THE SAME POLL, FUJIMORI'S APPROVAL RATING, WHICH IN AUGUST WAS 61.8 PERCENT AND 48.1 PERCENT EARLIER IN NOVEMBER, HAD FALLEN AFTER THE ROBLES DETENTION TO 41.3 PERCENT. IN ADDITION, FUJIMORI'S DISAPPROVAL RATING HAS JUMPED UP TO 48.1 NOW FROM 44.7 EARLIER IN NOVEMBER AND 29.5 IN AUGUST.

LIMA PRESS UNIVERSALLY OPPOSED TO ROBLES ARREST

14. (SBU) THE NON-GOVERNMENT LIMA PRESS HAS BEEN UNIVERSALLY OPPOSED TO ROBLES'S ARREST. THIS IS DUE IN LARGE PART TO THE PERCEIVED ATTACK ON FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ROBLES'S ROLE IN DENOUNCING A MILITARY DEATH SQUAD'S ROLE IN THE BOMBING OF A TELEVISION AND RADIO STATION IN PUNO IN OCTOBER. THE CONSERVATIVE AND GENERALLY PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS "EL COMERCIO" AND "EXPRESO" AND BUSINESS DAILY "GESTION," IN ADDITION TO THE OPPOSITION MEDIA, GAVE EXTENSIVE COVERAGE TO THE ROBLES CASE AND RAN EDITORIALS AND COLUMNS DENOUNCING THE ARREST AND PRAISING THE AMNESTY. THIS NEAR-UNIVERSAL REJECTION OF ROBLES'S ARREST GREATLY AFFECTED PUBLIC OPINION.

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. E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/6/2006

TAGS: PHUM PINR PREL PTER PE

SUBJECT:

GENERAL ROBLES AMNESTIED AND RELEASED

15. (SBU) THERE HAS BEEN AMBUIGUITY IN THE PERUVIAN MEDIA REGARDING THE ROLE OF THE USG. TWO COLUMNISTS MADE REFERENCE TO THE USG IN DISCUSSING THE ROBLES CASE. A DECEMBER 5 COLUMN IN OPPOSITION "LA REPUBLICA" CREDITED THE USG FOR GIVING FUJIMORI "THE FLASK OF TONIC" HE NEEDED TO RELEASE ROBLES. A WEEK EARLIER "CARETAS," LIMA'S MOST WIDELY READ NEWSMAGAZINE, RAN A COLUMN ASSERTING THAT DRUG CZAR MCCAFFREY'S "ENDORSEMENT" OF MONTESINOS A ! MONTH EARLIER HAD PROVIDED NEW ENERGY TO THE COLINA GROUP. TWO MAJOR NEWSDAILIES ALSO REPORTED POLOFFS NOVEMBER 29 MEETING WITH MRS. ROBLES.

COMMENT

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16. (C) IT IS EXTREMELY RARE FOR PRESIDENT FUJIMORI AND THE MILITARY LEADERSHIP TO CROSS SWORDS PUBLICLY. WHILE IT IS PROBABLE THAT FUJIMORI HAD KNOWLEDGE OF THE PLAN (BUT NOT THE METHODS USED) TO ARREST ROBLES, FUJIMORI QUICKLY RECOGNIZED THAT FOR THE ROBLES CASE TO RUN ITS COURSE IN THE MILITARY COURTS WOULD LEAD TO FURTHER

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EROSION IN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR HIS REGIME. BY CHAMPIONING ROBLES'S AMNESTY, FUJIMORI CERTAINLY HOPES TO COME OUT OF THIS LOOKING LIKE THE GOOD GUY AND TO REVERSE THE SLIDE IN HIS POPULARITY. THE ROBLES ARREST HAS STRENGTHENED THE PERUVIAN PUBLIC'S VIEW THAT THE MILITARY EXERCISES STRONG INFLUENCE IN PERU'S GOVERNANCE AND RAISES QUESTIONS IN THEIR MINDS ABOUT THE NATURE OF FUJIMORI'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE MILITARY. THE LONGER-TERM CONSEQUENCES OF CONFIDENTIAL

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THE ROBLES ARREST COULD BE INCREASED TENSION BETWEEN FUJIMORI AND
THE MILITARY/INTELLIGENCE HIERARCHY.

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