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ACTION ARA-01

INFO LOG-00 COR-01 ACDA-17 AID-01 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 C-01 EAP-01 DEAE-00 OASY-00 EB-01 EUR-01 OIGO-01 H-01 INM-02 INRE-00 INR-01 IO-19 JUSE-00 LAB-04 L - 03ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-02 PRS-01 P-01 SIL-00 SNP-00 SR-00 SP-00 T-01 SS-00 STR-17 TRSE-00 /091W USIE-00 RPE-00 ----8EAD32 101032Z /38

P 081409Z JAN 93 (CCY ADDEE ADX834374 MSI4048 430)

FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4783

INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

AMEMBASSY CARACAS

AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

AMEMBASSY OUITO

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

USEC BRUSSELS 0093

USAFSO HOWARD AFB PM

USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM

SECDEF WASHDC

RELEASED IN PART 1.5(D), B1

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USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

CTED COPY (ADDING ADDEE)

LIMA 00208 01 OF 04 PAGE 02 101030Z

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PHUM, SNAR, PGOV, OVIP, PE SUBJECT:

GENERAL JOULWAN'S MEETING WITH

PRESIDENT FUJIMORI

1. ENTIRE TEXT.

SUMMARY: IN A CORDIAL AND CANDID DISCUSSION WITH PRESIDENT FUJIMORI, USSOUTHCOM COMMANDER IN CHIEF GENERAL GEORGE JOULWAN STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF DEMOCRATIZATION, HUMAN RIGHTS AND REGIONAL COOPERATION IN FIGHTING DRUG TRAFFICKING IN HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT FUJIMORI. FUJIMORI WAS CLEARLY INTERESTED IN

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: SAM A. MOSKOWITZ DATE/CASE ID: 15 JUN 2001 200101053

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COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. HE PLEDGED COOPERATION AGAINST DRUGS, DEFENDED HIS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS, ACCUSED THE MEDIA OF PAINTING A DISTORTED PICTURE OF PERU,

B1, 1.5(D)

END SUMMARY.

3. CHARGE AND GENERAL GEORGE JOULWAN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND, ACCOMPANIED BY EMBASSY AND SOUTHCOM OFFICERS, SPENT ALMOST AN HOUR MEETING WITH PRESIDENT ALBERTO FUJIMORI AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE JANUARY 7.

DEMOCRATIZATION AND REGIONAL COOPERATION



PAGE 03 LIMA 00208 01 OF 04 101030Z 4. IN HIS REMARKS TO THE PRESIDENT, GENERAL JOULWAN:

- -- CONGRATULATED PRESIDENT FUJIMORI ON HIS STEPS TOWARD DEMOCRATIZATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS OVER THE LAST SIX MONTHS, AND ON THE ON THE GOOD PROGRESS PERU HAS MADE IN COUNTER-NARCOTICS EFFORTS.
- -- EMPHASIZED, SEVERAL TIMES, THE IMPORTANCE OF A COORDINATED, COOPERATIVE REGIONAL EFFORT IN THE ANTI-DRUG STRUGGLE. DRUG TRAFFICKERS, HE STRESSED, DO NOT RESPECT NATIONAL BORDERS. THEY ARE CLEVER, ACTIVE AND RESOURCEFUL, PARTICULARLY AT EXPLOITING ANY WEAK LINK IN INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL EFFORTS.
  - -- NOTED HE ALWAYS PREFERRED TO LOOK TO FUTURE JOINT COOPERATION RATHER THAN LIVE IN THE PAST. HE SAID HE WOULD LOOK FOR WAYS IN THE COMING MONTHS TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR PERU.
  - -- OBSERVED THAT NOT ONLY WAS PERU THE SOURCE OF 60-70 PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S COCA PRODUCTION, BUT THAT PERU'S GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION PUT IT IN THE KEY CENTRAL LOCATION IN SOUTH AMERICAN DRUG TRAFFICKING PATTERNS.
  - -- EXPLAINED HE HAD RECENTLY VISITED WITH THE

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DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTS OF VENEZUELA, BOLIVIA AND ECUADOR TO DISCUSS REGIONAL COOPERATION AND



PAGE 04 LIMA 00208 01 OF 04 101030Z RELATED THE GROWING CONCERN OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN PRESIDENTS ABOUT THE DRUG IMPACT IN THEIR COUNTRIES. IN CENTRAL AMERICA, HE NOTED, AS DRUG TRAFFICKERS HAVE BEGUN PAYING CONFEDERATES IN KIND RATHER THAN CASH, CORRUPTION, ADDICTION, AND CRIME HAVE ALL RISEN ALARMINGLY.

SUPPORT JUSTICE IV JOINT EFFORTS

5. TURNING TO PERUVIAN PARTICIPATION IN "SUPPORT JUSTICE IV," GENERAL JOULWAN:

-- STRESSED THAT A MAJOR GOAL IN SUPPORT JUSTICE IV (SJ4) WAS TO LINK UP RADAR SITES SO THAT INFORMATION ABOUT DRUG FLIGHTS COULD BE

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	DEAE-00	OASY-00	EAP-01	EB-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	HA-09		
	H-01	INM-02	INRE-00	INR-01	IO-19	JUSE-00	LAB-04		
	L-03	ADS-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-01		
	PM-02	PRS-01	P-01	SIL-00	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00		
	SS-00	STR-17	TRSE-00	T-01	USIE-00	RPE-00	/091W		
8EAD3F 101033Z /38									

P 081409Z JAN 93 (CCY ADDEE ADX8E4392 MSI4057 430)

FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4784

INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

AMEMBASSY CARACAS

AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

AMEMBASSY QUITO

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

USEC BRUSSELS 0094

USAFSO HOWARD AFB PM

USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM

SECDEF WASHDC

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USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

C O R R E C T E D COPY (ADDING ADDEE) E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

PAGE 02 LIMA 00208 02 OF 04 101032Z TAGS: PREL, PHUM, SNAR, PGOV, OVIP, PE SUBJECT: GENERAL JOULWAN'S MEETING WITH PASSED ALONG TO APPROPRIATE NATIONAL AIR FORCES FOR INTERDICTION.

- -- REITERATED AN OFFER FOR PERUVIAN OBSERVERS TO PARTICIPATE ON BOARD U.S. AIRCRAFT OBSERVATION PLATFORMS.
- -- SAID ONE OF HIS SPECIFIC GOALS IN HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH PERUVIAN MILITARY OFFICIALS WAS TO WORK OUT PROCEDURES ON AIRCRAFT ENTRY TO PERUVIAN AIRSPACE TO AVOID ANOTHER C-130 INCIDENT.
- -- INDICATED HE HOPED THAT USSOUTHCOM COULD BEGIN CIVIC ACTION ASSISTANCE JOINT PROJECTS WITH PERU WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

FUJIMORI PLEDGES COOPERATION AGAINST TRAFFICKERS

6. IN RESPONSE TO GENERAL JOULWAN'S PRESENTATION, PRESIDENT FUJIMORI DECLARED TO HIM AND CHARGE "YOU HAVE THE FULL COOPERATION AND COMMITMENT OF MY GOVERNMENT" IN FIGHTING DRUG TRAFFICKERS. REVIEWING HIS ADMINISTRATION'S PERFORMANCE, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DOUBTED THAT ANY OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY HAD UNDERTAKEN THE DEPTH AND BREADTH OF THE REFORMS HE HAD "WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE AND IN SUCH A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME." HE SAID THAT DESPITE ITS

PAGE 03 LIMA 00208 02 OF 04 101032Z LIMITED RESOURCES PERU HAD HAD AN IMPACT ON TRAFFICKERS BY TAKING CONTROL OF MUNICIPAL AIRFIELDS IN THE JUNGLE, COOPERATING WITH DEA, AND FIGHTING CORRUPTION. PRESIDENT FUJIMORI ALSO EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE ARRIVAL OF RADAR TO BE INSTALLED IN YURIMAGUAS AS PART OF

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SUPPORT JUSTICE IV.

- 7. NEVERTHELESS, FUJIMORI ADMITTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN LITTLE NET POSITIVE IMPACT IN ANTI-DRUG EFFORTS OVER THE LAST 10 YEARS, AND THAT PERUVIAN COCA PRODUCTION IN 1990-91 WOULD BE STABLE.
- 8. EXPANDING ON THIS THEME, PRESIDENT FUJIMORI:
- -- EXPLAINED THAT HIS PROGRAM TO "OPTIMIZE"
  BI-LATERAL RELATIONS WITH ECUADOR AND BOLIVIA
  AND CHILE WAS NOT JUST A CONCEPT OF
  INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BUT AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT
  OF HIS PLAN TO REDUCE OVERALL MILITARY
  EXPENDITURES AND BE ABLE TO CONCENTRATE
  REMAINING ASSETS ON ANTI-TERRORIST EFFORTS.
- -- DECLARED THAT "PACIFICATION" (THE FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM) WAS THE OVERARCHING GOAL OF ALL OF HIS POLICIES AND ACTIONS. WITHOUT SUCCESS IN PACIFICATION, HE SAID, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS WOULD BE FOR NAUGHT.
- -- AGREED THAT FIGHTING DRUGS WAS AN IMPORTANT.

PAGE 04 LIMA 00208 02 OF 04 101032Z ELEMENT OF HIS PACIFICATION STRATEGY SINCE THE SL WERE THE "ARMS" OF THE TRAFFICKERS.

- 9. TURNING TO THE BI-LATERAL RELATIONS,
  PRESIDENT FUJIMORI DEFENDED HIS APRIL 5 COUP.
  HE DECLARED THAT PERU'S JUDICIAL SYSTEM NEEDS
  TOTAL REFORM BECAUSE IT WAS "TOTALLY CORRUPT"
  AND PEOPLE HAD NO FAITH IN IT. SINCE APRIL 5,
  HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT 95 PERCENT OF THE SENDERO
  LUMINOSO LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN ARRESTED, TRIED,
  CONVICTED, AND SENTENCED. FUJIMORI ALSO
  OBSERVED THAT GIVEN PERU'S STATUS AS A SOURCE OF
  60-70 PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S COCA PRODUCTION, IT
  WAS IN THE LARGER STRATEGIC INTEREST OF THE
  UNITED STATES TO ASSIST US IN COMBATTING THIS
  "REGARDLESS OF THE EVENTS OF APRIL 5."
- -- AGREED ON THE NEED FOR A REGIONAL STRATEGY. OF WHAT IMPORTANCE WAS IT WHEN INDIVIDUAL SHIPMENTS WERE INTERDICTED, HE ASKED RHETORICALLY, IF THE OVERALL PRODUCTION,

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ACTION ARA-01

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	AID-01	CIAE-00	C-01	DEAE-00	OASY-00
	DODE-00	EAP-01	EB-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	HA-09	H-01
	INM-02	INRE-00	INR-01	IO-19	JUSE-00	LAB-04	L-03
	ADS-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-02
	PRS-01	P-01	SIL-00	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00	SS-00
	STR-17	TRSE-00	T-01	USIE-00	RPE-00	/089W	

-----8E43AA 081413Z /38 P 081409Z JAN 93 FM AMEMBASSY LIMA TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4785 INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA AMEMBASSY CARACAS AMEMBASSY LA PAZ AMEMBASSY OUITO AMEMBASSY TOKYO AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

USEC BRUSSELS 0095

USAFSO HOWARD AFB PM

USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM



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· USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

PREL, PHUM, SNAR, PGOV, OVIP, PE TAGS: SUBJECT: GENERAL JOULWAN'S MEETING WITH

LIMA 00208 03 OF 04 081413Z PAGE 02 PROCESSING, AND TRAFFICKING OF DRUGS IS NOT BEING AFFECTED.

VALUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIZATION

10. IN REVIEWING RECENT EVENTS WITH THE PRESIDENT, CHARGE:

CONGRATULATED THE PRESIDENT ON HIS GOVERNMENT'S COMMITMENT TO FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKERS AS EVIDENCED BY THE COMMITMENT OF ITS OWN RESOURCES, SUCH AS THE TUCANO AND A-37 AIRCRAFT, TO FIGHT DRUGS IN THE UPPER HUALLAGA

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VALLEY.

-- AGREED WITH PRESIDENT'S VIEW THAT THE ANTI-DRUG EFFORT WAS NOT JUST A POLICE OR MILITARY EFFORT AND EXPRESSED OUR AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S CONCEPT OF ALTERNATE DEVELOPMENT TO PARALLEL LAW ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS TO COMBAT DRUG CULTIVATION.

-- RECOGNIZED THAT PERU WAS COMMITTING ITS SCARCE RESOURCES TO THIS BATTLE AND WAS INCREASING PRESSURE ON THE TRAFFICKERS.

-- SAID THE USG WANTS TO ASSIST THESE EFFORTS WITH RESOURCE INPUTS, BUT IS CONSTRAINED BY BROADER ASPECTS OF OUR BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP.



PAGE 03 LIMA 00208 03 OF 04 081413Z 11. THE CHARGE AGAIN REMINDED PRESIDENT FUJIMORI OF THE LEGAL CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO U.S. ASSISTANCE AND THE IMPORTANCE WHICH DEMOCRATIZATION, AN INDEPENDENT AND AUTONOMOUS CONSTITUENT CONGRESS (CCD), AND PROGRESS ON HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERNS, INCLUDING ICRC ACCESS, WOULD HAVE FOR THE NEW CONGRESS AND ADMINISTRATION IN FREEING UP ASSISTANCE FUNDS FOR PERU.

#### ICRC ACCESS

- 12. CHARGE POINTED OUT TO THE PRESIDENT THAT THE OAS DETERMINATION OF THE NOVEMBER 22 CCD VOTE AS FREE AND FAIR MEANT THAT THOSE GROUPS OPPOSED TO ANY ASSISTANCE TO PERU NOW HAD TO ATTACK THE CREDIBILITY OF THAT RESPECTED INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, RATHER THAN JUST PERU. THE SAME WOULD BE TRUE ONCE THE ICRC PROBLEM WAS RESOLVED, CHARGE CONTINUED.
- 13. CHARGE AGAIN STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC) ACCESS TO CIVIL PRISONS. HE POINTED OUT TO THE PRESIDENT THAT U.S. ASSISTANCE IS LIKELY TO BE FROZEN UNTIL THE PROBLEM IS RESOLVED. IN ILLUSTRATION OF THE BENEFITS OF A RESOLUTION OF THE ICRC ISSUE, CHARGE EXPLAINED THAT WHEN THE

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ICRC WAS GIVEN ACCESS TO CERTAIN PRISONERS IN ACCORD WITH ITS STANDARD PRINCIPLES AND

PAGE 04 LIMA 00208 03 OF 04 081413Z PROCEDURES AND CERTIFIED THAT THE CONDITIONS OF THEIR CONFINEMENT MET INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTED STANDARDS, THEN THESE SAME GROUPS WOULD HAVE TO CHALLENGE THE THIS RESPECTED INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AS WELL.

14. GENERAL JOULWAN STRONGLY ENDORSED CHARGE'S COMMENTS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF PROGRESS ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND ICRC ACCESS TO PRISONERS.

15. IN RESPONSE, PRESIDENT FUJIMORI SAID HE

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ACTION ARA-01

INFO ACDA-17 CIAE-00 C-01 LOG-00 AID-01 DEAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 EAP-01 EB-01 OIGO-01 HA-09 EUR-01 INM-02 INRE-00 INR-01 IO-19 JUSE-00 LAB-04 L - 03NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 ADS-00 OIC-02 PA-01 PM-02 PRS-01 P-01 SIL-00 SR-00 SS-00 SNP-00 SP-00 TRSE-00 T-01 STR-17 /089W USIE-00 RPE-00

P 081409Z JAN 93 FM AMEMBASSY LIMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4786

INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

AMEMBASSY CARACAS

AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

AMEMBASSY QUITO

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

USEC BRUSSELS 0096

USAFSO HOWARD AFB PM

USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM

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USCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PHUM, SNAR, PGOV, OVIP, PE

SUBJECT: GENERAL JOULWAN'S MEETING WITH

JUNAN S MEETING

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" CHARGE SAID THE GOP AND THE ICRC WOULD HAVE TO DEAL WITH THIS PROBLEM. THE USG IS NOT CONCERNED WITH THE PERSONALITIES, BUT WITH ACCESS IN ACCORD WITH ICRC'S STANDARDS WHICH IT APPLIES IN ALL COUNTRIES.

A MUCH BETTER HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD IN '93

- 16. PRESIDENT FUJIMORI DEFENDED HIS PRISON REFORMS, SAYING THAT AFTER 12 YEARS OF NEGLECT HE HAD RE-TAKEN CONTROL OF THE PRISONS FROM THE SENDERO OVER THE PAST 18 MONTHS. REGAINING CONTROL OF THE PRISONS WAS ANOTHER ELEMENT IN HIS OVERALL PACIFICATION STRATEGY, HE SAID, AND HE WOULD NEVER PERMIT A RETURN TO THE STATUS QUO ANTE WHERE THE SL TERRORISTS CONTROLLED THE PRISONS AND NOT THE GOVERNMENT.
- 17. CONTINUING ON THE THEME OF HUMAN RIGHTS IMPROVEMENTS UNDER HIS ADMINISTRATION, PRESIDENT FUJIMORI COMPLIMENTED HIS INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, VLADIMIRO MONTESINOS. HE SAID THAT DUE TO IMPROVED INTELLIGENCE EFFORTS TERRORISTS WERE NOW BEING CAPTURED ALMOST WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF ARMED FORCE, OR INJURY TO INNOCENT THIRD PARTIES. AS A RESULT, PRESIDENT FUJIMORI SAID HE EXPECTED THAT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS "SHOULD DROP SUBSTANTIALLY" IN 1993.

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18. IN HIS COMMENTS TO REPORTERS WHO WERE WAITING OUTSIDE THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE

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FOLLOWING THE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT FUJIMORI, GENERAL JOULWAN TOLD THEM THE MEETING HAD BEEN VERY FRUITFUL. DURING THE MEETING HE AND THE PRESIDENT HAD HAD A VERY GOOD DISCUSSION ON MUTUAL STEPS TO FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKING.

- 19. IN ADDITION, GENERAL JOULWAN SAID HE HAD:
- -- CONGRATULATED THE PRESIDENT ON THE VERY POSITIVE STEPS HE HAD TAKEN TOWARD DEMOCRATIZATION AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.
- -- COMPLIMENTED THE PRESIDENT ON PERU'S COMMITMENT, AS EXPRESSED BY THE PRESIDENT, TO PROTECT PERUVIAN NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AGAINST SUBVERSION BY DRUG TRAFFICKERS.
- -- BEEN VERY IMPRESSED BY PRESIDENT FUJIMORI'S DEEP COMMITMENT TO DEMOCRATIZATION, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND DEFEATING DRUG TRAFFICKERS. BRAYSHAW##

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