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PAGE 01 LIMA 05910 01 0F 02 2422017 ACTION ARA-01

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-17 AID-01 CIAE-00 C-01 OASY-00 DODE-00 EB-01 HA-09 H-01 INM-02 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-19 L-03 ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-02 PRS-01 P-01 SIL-00 SNP-00 SP-00 SR-00 SS-00 STR-16 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 RPE-01 CORE-00

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R 242158Z MAY 93 FM AMEMBASSY LIMA DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS/FPC/CDR TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8602 () RELEASE () DECLASSIFY MR Cases Only: INFO USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM (X) EXCISE (X) DECLASSIFY EO Citations () DENY IN PART CONFIDENTIAL SECTION OI DELETE MON Beaconsive Into _TS authority : () CLASSIFY me () S or () C OADR PA Exemptions () DOWNGRADE TS to () S or () C OADR

UNCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS:

PREL, PGOV, PHUM, PE

SUBJECT:

SLOW AND CAUTIOUS ON

ARMY VIOLATIONS INVESTIGATION

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

SUMMARY:

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131

EXCISE

BELIEVES MAY 21 SHOUTING MATCH IN CONGRESS, AND THE RETRACTED COMPROMISE ON A LA CANTUTA INVESTIGATION, WAS NOT ACT OF BAD FAITH CONFIDENTIAL

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LIMA 05910 01 OF 02 242201Z ON PART OF GOP. HE ASSIGNED GREATER BLAME TO THE OPPOSITION. CHARGE SUGGESTED CONGRESS USE OPPORTUNITY TO SET PRECEDENT OF EFFECTIVE MILITARY JUSTICIAL ACTION, AFFIRMING BOTH THE NEED TO INVESTIGATE SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSE CASES AND THE AUTONOMOUS AUTHORITY OF CONGRESS TO REVIEW ACTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

SOLUTION WAS TO LOOK FOR MILITARY JUSTICE TRIBUNAL TO PUNISH GUILTY PARTIES, BUT WAS LESS SURE THERE WOULD BE EFFECTIVE INVESTIGATION INTO SENIOR ARMY RESPONSIBILITY. HE SAID THE USG --WHICH "WAS GUILTY OF SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSE ITSELF FOR ALLOWING MASS ABORTION" -- WAS NOT ON FIRM GROUND IN ACCUSING OTHERS AND SHOULD BE CAUTIOUS IN CRITICIZING THE GOP. END SUMMARY.

13/

BEGAN BY

REVIEWING THE COLLAPSE OF THE GOP-OPROSITION
CONGRESSIONAL NEGOTIATIONS ON THE INVESTIGATION
OF THE ALLEGED ARMY KILLINGS AT LA CANTUT!
(REFTEL). THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD
RESULTED IN A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL MOTION WHICH
MOST OF THE GOP MEMBERS HAD SIGNED. THE LATTER
HAD THEN CHANGED THEIR MINDS WHEN THE OPPOSITION
MADE CLEAR THAT IT INTENDED TO PROCEDE WITH
SUMMONING JUNIOR ARMY OFFICERS TO TESTIFY.
THE OPPOSITION HAD INTENTIONALLY BLOWN OUT

OF PROPORTION THE GOP MEMBERS' WITHDRAWING OF THEIR SIGNATURES FROM THE DOCUMENT.

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PAGE 03 LIMA 05910 01 OF 02 242201Z

4. CHARGE REVIEWED IMPORTANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND CONGRESSIONAL AUTONOMY. IDEALLY, CONGRESS COULD SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE THE MILITARY JUDICIAL SYSTEM, WHICH HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF ENTERING HUMAN RIGHTS CASES SOLELY TO COUNTER THEIR INVESTIGATION BY CIVIL COURTS, A TRULY EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT FOR INVESTIGATING AND DISCIPLINING THOSE IN THE ARMY RESPONSIBLE FOR SERIOUS ABUSE. CONGRESS COULD THEN INVESTIGATE THE RESULTS OF THE MILITARY TRIAL TO ASSURE THE VALIDITY OF THE PROCESS AND TO LOOK INTO POSSIBLE HIGHER MILITARY RESPONSIBILITY. THAT CONGRESS SHOULD BE SATISFIED IF ITS EFFORTS TO INVESTIGATE RESULTED IN A TRIAL --WHICH WAS NOW THE CASE. HE WAS LESS HOPEFUL THAT CONGRESS WOULD INVESTIGATE RESPONSIBILITY OF ARMY SENIOR OFFICERS, NOTING NEED TO SUPPORT THE ARMY DURING A VICIOUS INTERNAL WAR. YOULD NOT WALK OUT OF THE CONGRESS, REGARDLESS OF WHATEVER SOLUTION MIGHT BE IMPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT MAJORITY. IF THE

5. HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES WERE
FAIRLY WIDESPREAD IN THE WORLD. STRESSING HE
WAS SPEAKING IN FRANKNESS AS A FRIEND, HE
DESCRIBED HIS CONCERN THAT THE USG HAD LEGALIZED
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LEFT AND THE PPC CHOSE TO DO SO, THAT WAS THEIR

CONGRESS, WERE DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED, AND HAD

PROBLEM.

ALL THE AUTONOMY THEY NEEDED.

CONFIDENTIAL

HE, AND THE REST OF

131

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PAGE 04 LIMA 05910 01 OF 02 242201Z
AND PERMITTED WIDE USAGE OF ABORTION, WHICH HE
TERMED MURDER. CHARGE SAID WE RECOGNIZED HUMAN
RIGHTS IMPROVEMENTS IN PERU, AND W.Z KNEW
PERUVIANS HAD TO COME UP WITH SOLUTIONS TO THEIR
COUNTRY'S PROBLEMS. WE GAVE PRESIDENT FUJIMOPI
CREDIT FOR HAVING CURBED ABUSE IN THE MOST
SERIOUS CATEGORIES -- DISAPPEARANCE AND SUMMARY
EXECUTIONS. THERE WAS, HOWEVER, AMPLE PRECEDENT
FOR GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERNS
PART OF THEIR FOREIGN POLICY AGENDAS. REFERRING
TO THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT,
HE SAID THAT IT IS CLOSELY KEYED TO RIGHTS
CATEGORIES SET FORTH IN INTERNATIONAL TREATIES
AND CONVENTIONS. THESE TREATIES AND THE

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PAGE 01 LIMA 05910 02 0F 02 242261Z ACTION ARA-01

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R 242158Z MAY 93
FM AMEMBASSY LIMA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8603
INFO USCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 02 LIMA 05910

UNCINCSO ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, PGOV, PHUM, PE

SUBJECT: RAFAEL REY: SLOW AND CAUTIOUS ON

CATEGORIES THEY RECOGNIZE GIVE STATES THE BASIS ON WHICH TO DETERMINE THEIR BILATERAL RELATIONS WITH ANY OTHER STATE -- A SOVEREIGN RIGHT THAT NO ONE QUESTIONS -- BUT ALSO THE GROUNDS FOR EVALUATING THE PERFORMANCE OF EACH STATE AS A MEMBER OF THE CIVILIZED COMMUNITY OF MAN.

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PAGE 02 LIMA 05910 02 OF 02 242201Z
6. COMMENT: WHILE TECHNICALLY NOT PART OF THE PRO-GOVERNMENT MAJORITY.

HE IS

UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT THE OPPOSITION'S EFFORT TO SECURE SOME INVESTIGATION OF THE SENIOR ARMY LEADERSHIP'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR LA CANTUTA. BRAYSHAW##

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